Supplementary material 1. Gazetteer of *Trichechus*. Number before localities refer to figure 1.

AMNH= American Museum of Natural History, New York, MPEG= Museu Paraense Emílio Goeldi, Belém, Pará state, IDSM= Instituto de Desenvolvimento Sustentável Mamirauá, Tefé, Amazonas state, Aquasis= mammal collection of the Brazilian NGO Associação de Pesquisa e Preservação de Ecossistemas Aquáticos, Caucaia, Ceará state. CMA= Centro Mamíferos Aquáticos do ICMBio, Itamaracá, Pernambuco state.

*Trichechus* sp.: **Brazil**, Alagoas state [**1**] Barra de Camaragibe (Lima, 1997), Amapá state [**72**] Ilha de Maracá (capture, Domning, 1980), [**71**] Cunaní (capture, Domning, 1980), [**77**] Rio Amapá Grande (Domning, 1980), [**78**] Rio Amapá Grande (capture, Domning, 1980), Maranhão state **[**118] baía de São José do Ribamar (rescued, Parente *et al*., 2004).

*Trichechus* *manatus manatus*:

**Brazil**, Alagoas state [**2**] Barra de Santo Antônio, Barra de Camaragibe (interview, Lima, 1997), [**3**] Barra de Santo Antônio, praia dos Morros (interview, Lima, 1997), [**4**] Barra de São Miguel (interview, Lima, 1997), [**5**] Coruripe, praia da Lagoa do Pau (interview, Lima, 1997), [**6**] Coruripe, praia de Miaí (interview, Lima, 1997), [**7**] Coruripe, Distrito de Poxim (interview, Lima, 1997), [**8**] Jequiá da Praia, Jequiá (interview, Lima, 1997), [**9**] Jequiá da Praia, praia de Lagoa Azeda (interview, Lima, 1997), [**10**] Maceió, praia de Cruz das Almas (incidental capture in nets, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**11**] Maceió, praia da Garça Torta (interview, Lima, 1997), [**12**] Maceió, praia de Guaxuma (interview, Lima, 1997), [**13**] Maceió, praia de Ipióca (interview, Lima, 1997), [**14**] Maceió, praia de Jacarecica (interview, Lima, 1997), [15] Maceió, praia de Jatiúca (interview, Lima, 1997), [**16**] Maceió, praia de Riacho Doce (interview, Lima, 1997), [**17**] Maceió, praia de Sahuaçuí (interview, Lima, 1997), [**18**] Marechal Deodoro, praia do Francês (interview, Lima, 1997), [**19**] Marechal Deodoro, Prainha de Barra Nova (interview, Lima, 1997), [**20**] Paripueira (interview, Lima, 1997), [**21**] Pescana (interview, Lima, 1997), [**22**] Piaçabuçu, praia do Peba (interview, Lima, 1997), [**23**] Tabuia (interview, Lima, 1997), Amapá state[**70**] boca do Rio Uaçá (capture, Silva *et al*., 2013), [80] Taperebá, Rio Oiapoque (Domning, 1980), Bahia state**,** [81] Caravelas (MN30493), [82] Ceará state**,** Aracati (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**83**] Aracati, Praia de Quixaba (Aquasis 10, Meirelles, 2008), [**84**] Balbino (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**85**] Barra de Sucatinga (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**86**] Barro Preto (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**87**] Beberibe, Praia de Parajuru (Aquasis 2, Meirelles, 2008), [**88**] Cabo Verde (interview, Lima, 1997), [**89**] Camocim, Praia de Bitupitá (interview, Lima, 1997), [**90**] Canoa Quebrada (S0112/114, Meirelles, 2008), [**91**] Fontainha (interview, Lima, 1997), [**92**] Fortaleza (captured, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**93**] Guriú (interview, Lima, 1997), [**94**] Icapuí (Aquasis 36, Alves, 2013), [**95**] Icaraí (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [96] Lagoa de Dentro (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**97**] Majorlândia (interview, Lima, 1997), [**98**] Morro Branco (interview, Lima 1997), [**99**] Parajuru (incidental capture, Meirelles 2008), [**100**] Parajuru (interview, Lima, 1997), [**101**] Ponta do Maceió (interview, Lima, 1997), [**102**] Ponta Grossa (interview, Lima, 1997), [**103**] Porto das Dunas (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**104**] Praia da Volta do Rio (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**105**] Praia do Diogo (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**106**] Prainha do Canto Verde (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**107**] Quitéria (interview, Lima, 1997), [**108**] Quixaba (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**109**] Redonda (capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**110**] Retirinhos (interview, Lima, 1997), [**111**] Retiro Grande (incidental capture, Meirelles, 2008), [**112**] Sucatinga (interview, Lima, 1997), [**113**] Tremembé (interview, Lima, 1997), [**114**] Uruaru (interview, Lima, 1997), Maranhão state [**116**] Alcântara, Ponta das Pedras (hunted, Siciliano, 1991), [**117**] Araioses, Barra das Canárias (sighting, present study), [**119**] Cururupu (sightings, present study), [**120**] Humberto de Campos, Baía de Tubarão (found dead, present study), [**121**] Humberto de Campos, Rio Maparí (sightings, present study), [**122**] Pinheiro, Rio Pericumã (stranded, present study), [**123**] Rio Mearim (capture, Domning, 1980), [**124**] São José de Ribamar, Praia de Guarapiranga (sightings, present study), [**125**] São Luís (sighting, Domning, 1980), [**126**] Village of Coivara (=Boqueirão) (capture, Domning, 1980), Paraíba state[**159**] Rio Abiaí (live capture, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**160**] Baía da Traição, Tramataia (interview, Lima, 1997), [**161**] Barra de Camaratuba (interview, Lima 1997), [**162**] Cabedelo (UFPB550), [**163**] Conde, Barra do Abiaí (capture, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**164**] Conde, Coqueirinho (sighting, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**165**] Conde, Rio Coqueirinho (interview, Lima, 1997), [**166**] Conde, Praia de Coqueirinho (CMA 0150111/13), [**167**] Conde, Praia de Jacumã (interview, Lima, 1997), [**168**] João Pessoa, Barra de Gramame (interview, Lima, 1997), [**169**] João Pessoa, Praia da Penha (interview, Lima, 1997), (**169**] Pitimbi, Praia de Acaú (interview, Lima, 1997), [**170**] João Pessoa, Praia de Tambaú (UFPB545), [**171**] João Pessoa, Praia do Bessa (UFPB546), [**172**] João Pessoa, Praia do Poço (interview, Lima, 1997), [**173**] Lucena (interview, Lima, 1997), [**174**] Lucena, Rio Miriri (interview, Lima, 1997), [**175**] Mamanguape (interview, Lima, 1997), [**176**] Mataraca, Baia da Traição (interview, Lima, 1997), [**177**] mouth of Rio Pitimbu (sighting, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**178**] Pitimbú, Praia de Acaú (incidental capture in nets, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**179**] Pitimbú, Praia de Pontinha (interview, Lima, 1997), [**180**] Ponta dos Coqueiros (INPA150, INPA151), [**181**] Rio Tinto, mouth of Rio Mamanguape (sighting, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), Pernambuco state [**182**] Cabo de Santo Agostinho, Praia de Gaibu (interview, Lima, 1997), [**183**] Rio Goiana (capture, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**184**] Goiana, Atapuz (interview, Lima, 1997), [**185**] Goiana, Carne de Vaca (interview, Lima, 1997), [**186**] Goiana, Ponta Pedras (interview, Lima, 1997), [187] Ilha de Itamaracá, Canal de Santa Cruz estuary (sightings, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**188**] Ipojuca, Praia de Nossa Senhora do Ó (live capture, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [189] Itapissuma (interview, Lima 1997), [**190**] Paulista, Pau Amarelo (interview, Lima 1997), [191] Recife, Maria Farinha (interview, Lima 1997), Piauí state[192] Barra Grande (interview, Lima, 1997), [**193**] Cajueiro da Praia (interview, Lima, 1997), [**194**] Coqueiro (interview, Lima, 1997), [**195**] Pedra do Sal (interview, Lima, 1997), [**196**] Tatus (interview, Lima, 1997), Rio Grande do Norte state[**198**] Areia Branca, Praia de Caraúbas (interview, Lima, 1997), [**199**] Baia Formosa, Praia de Sagi (CMA 0150111/14), [**200**] Barra de Maxaranguape (interview, Lima, 1997), [**201**] Barra do Cunhaú (interview, Lima, 1997), [202] Barreta (interview, Lima, 1997), [**203**] Caiçaras (interview, Lima, 1997), [**204**] Cajueiro (interview, Lima, 1997), [**205**] Canguaretama, Barra do Cunhaú (interview, Lima, 1997), [206] Canguaretama, Sibaúma (interview, Lima, 1997), [**207**] Ceará-Mirim, Praia de Muriú (interview, Lima, 1997), [**208**] Cotovelo (interview, Lima, 1997), [**209**] Extremoz, Barra do Rio (interview, Lima, 1997), [**210**] Extremoz, Graçandu (interview, Lima, 1997), [**211**] Galinhos (interview, Lima, 1997), [**212**] Genipabu (interview, Lima, 1997), [**213**] Lagoa do Sal (interview, Lima, 1997), [**214**] Macau (interview, Lima, 1997), [**215**] Maxaranguape, Praia de Maracajaú (interview, Lima, 1997), [**216**] Muriú (interview, Lima, 1997), [**217**] Natal, Genipabu (interview, Lima, 1997), [**218**] Natal, Praia de Areia Preta (stranded, Borobia & Lodi, 1992), [**219**] Natal, Praia de Pitangui (interview, Lima, 1997), [**220**] Natal, Praia de Ponta Negra (interview, Lima, 1997), [**221**] Natal, Redinha (interview, Lima, 1997), [**222**] Nísia Floresta, Praia da Barra de Tabatinga (interview, Lima, 1997), [**223**] Nísia Floresta, Praia de Barreta (interview, Lima, 1997), [**224**] Nísia Floresta, Praia de Búzios (interview, Lima, 1997), [**225**] Nísia Floresta, Praia de Pirangi do Norte (interview, Lima, 1997), [**226**] Nísia Floresta, Praia de Pirangi do Sul (interview, Lima, 1997), [**227**] Parnamirim, Praia de Cotovelo (interview, Lima, 1997), [**228**] Ponta do Mangue (interview, Lima 1997), [**229**] Ponta do Mel (interview, Lima, 1997), [**230**] Rio do Fogo, Praia de Pititinga (interview, Lima, 1997), [**231**] Rio do Fogo, Praia de Zumbi (interview, Lima, 1997), [**232**] Rosado (interview, Lima, 1997), [**233**] São José do Gostoso (interview, Lima, 1997), [**234**] Tibau do Norte (interview, Lima, 1997), [**235**] Tibau do Sul, Pipa (interview, Lima, 1997), [**236**] Tourinhos, Praia dos Morros (interview, Lima, 1997), [**237**] Touros, Praia de Perobas (interview, Lima, 1997), [**238**] Upanema (interview, Lima, 1997), [**239**] Zumbi (interview, Lima, 1997), [**240**] Rio Fundo (interview, Lima 1997).

Colombia [**245**] Río Atrato, Ciénaga La Grande (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**352**] departments of Santander and Cesar, Río Lebrija (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**358**] departments Atlantico and Bolivar, Río Magdalena, Ciénaga del Totumo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*. 2004), [**371**] Río Magdalena, Tapacomocho (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), Cesar department [**241**] Aguachica Tamalameque y El Paso (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**253**] Chimichagua y Chiriguana (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**293**] Municipio de Aguachica (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**318**] Municipio de Tamalameque (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**326**] Municipio de Gamarra (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**349**] Río Cesar, Arroyo El Delirio (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**350**] departments of Cesar and Magdalena, Río Cesar, Ciénaga de Sapatosa (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**370**] Río Magdalena, Tamalameque (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**364**] Río Magdalena, La Gloria (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**396**] Tamalameque (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), Armenia department [**244**] (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), Santander department [**247**] Barrancabermeja (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**291**] Municipio Cimitarra (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**296**] Municipio de Barrancabermeja (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**311**] Municipio de Sabana de Torres (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al,.* 2004), [**399**] Villa Rosa (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004). [**325**] Municipio Puerto Parra (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**334**] Puerto Wilches (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**357**] Río Magdalena, Ciénaga de Paredes (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**360**] Río Magdalena, Ciénega de Coloado (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), Bolivar department [**249**] Canal del Dique (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**250**] Cantagallo y San Pablo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**269**] Corregimientos de Tacamocho (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**266**] Corregimiento de Achi (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**267**] Corregimiento de San Antonio (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**270**] Coyongal (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**274**] Gambote (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**281**] La Peña municipio de Mompos (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**284**] Altos del Rosario (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**290**] Municipio Altillo de Loba (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**292**] Municipio de Achí (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al,.* 2004), [**294**] Municipio de Arjona (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**297**] Municipio de Calamar (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**298**] Municipio de Cantagallo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**301**] Municipio de Magangue (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**302**] Municipio de Mahates (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**304**] Municipio de Maria la baja (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**307**] Municipio de Pinillos (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**313**] Municipio de San Cristóbal (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**314**] Municipio de San Estanislao (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**315**] Municipio de San Pablo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**317**] Municipio de Simití (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**327**] Municipio de Mompos (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**328**] Municipios de Morales y Regidor (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**330**] Pasacaballos (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**348**] Río Cauca, Pinillos (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**346**] Río Cauca, Achi (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**353**] Río Magdalena, Bahia Barbacoas (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**355**] Río Magdalena, Calamar (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**362**] Río Magdalena, El Dique (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**363**] Río Magdalena, Isla de Mompós (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**368**] Río Magdalena, Tacaloa (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**369**] Río Magdalena, Talaiga Nuevo (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**395**] Tacasaluma (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), Córdoba department [**252**] Chimá (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**263**] (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**289**] mouth of Río Sinú (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**295**] Municipio de Ayapel (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**324**] Municipio Lorica (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**336**] Purísima (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**372**] Río Meta, Culebra (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**381**] Río San Jorge, Ciénaga de Ayapel (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**386**] Río Sinú, Boca de Tinajones (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**388**] Río Sinú, Ciena Grade de Lorica (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**389**] Río Sinú, Playa del Viento (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**390**] Río Sinú, San Atero (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**391**] Río Sinú, Tierralta (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**392**] San Bernardo del Viento (sightinhs, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), Chocó department [**254**] Río Truandó (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**286**] lower Río Taparro (PNUMA, 1995), [**288**] Momil (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**320**] Municipio de Ungía (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**340**] Río Atrato, Brazo Léion (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**341**] Río Atrato, Brazo León (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**342**] Río Atrato, Ciénaga Marriaga (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**343**] Río Atrato, Golfo de Urabá (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**345**] Río Atrato, Unguia (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), Magdalena department [**255**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Aracataca (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**256**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Río Buritaca (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**257**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Río Don Diego (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**260**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Río Sevilla (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**261**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Tagangaba (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**258**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Río Fundación (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**259**] Ciénega Grande de Santa Marta, Río Frió (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**361**] Río Magdalena, El Banco (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*. 2001), [**366**] Río Magdalena, Pinto (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**367**] Río Magdalena, San Sebastian (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), Atlantíco department [262] Barranquilla (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**303**] Municipio de Manatí (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**309**] Municipio de Repelón (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**316**] Municipio de Santa Lucia (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**323**] Municipio del Banco (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**329**] Palmar de Varela (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), Sucre department [**265**] Corregimiento Ciénaga de Santiago Apóstol (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**285**] Los municipios de San Benito Abad and Sucre (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et* *al*., 2004), [**312**] Municipio de San Benito Abad (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**383**] Río San Jorge, San Benito de Abad (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**384**] Río San Jorge, San Marcus (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), Valle del Cauca department [**268**] Corregimiento El Cerrito (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), Antioquia department [**273**] El Retiro (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.* 2004), [**299**] Municipio de Caucacia (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**305**] Municipio de Murindó (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**306**] Municipio de Necoclí (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**319**] Municipio de Turbo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), [**321**] Municipio de Vigía del Fuerte (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**322**] Municipio de Yondó (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**331**] Puerto Berrío (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**339**] Río Atrato, Bahía Candelaria (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**344**] Río Atrato, Necoclí (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**347**] Río Cauca, Caucasia (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**354**] Río Magdalena,Municipio Barranquilla, Bocas de Ceniza (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**356**] Río Magdalena, Ciénaga de Barbacoas (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**359**] Río Magdalena, Ciénaga Sardinata (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), Tolima department [**308**] Municipio de Purificación (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), Caldas department [**310**] Municipio de Riosucio (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), Vichada department [**373**] Río Meta, El Bordereño (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**374**] Río Meta, Isla el Pañuelo (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**377**] Río Meta, Puerto Carreño (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**380**] Río Meta, Santa Rosalia (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), Casanare department [**376**] Río Meta, La Poyata (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), Meta department, [**378**] Río Meta, Puerto Gaitan (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**379**] Río Meta, Puerto López (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**264**] Corregimiento Caño Chicagua (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**271**] Curumaní (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [300] Municipio de Chimichagua Sitio Nuevo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**332**] Puerto Kennedy (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**375**] Río Meta, La Hermosa (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al.,* 2001), [**382**] Río San Jorge, Piñalitos (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**385**] Río Sinú, Aguas Pietras (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**387**] Río Sinú, Bugre (capture, Montoya-Ospina *et al*., 2001), [**394**] Santa Cruz y Tolú (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), French Guiana [**408**] St Laurent (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**409**] Approuagé River (interview, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**410**] Awala-Yalimapo (sighting, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**411**] Bourda (sighting, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**412**] Cayenne River (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**413**] Coswine (sighting, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**414**] Counamama (interview, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**415**] Ilet la Mère (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**416**] Iracoubo (interview, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**417**] Javouhey (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**418**] Kaw River (interview, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**419**] Kouru (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**420**] Les Hattes (interview, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**421**] Mahury River (PNUMA, 1995), [**422**] Malmamoury (sighting, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**423**] Mana River 5 e 6 (interview, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**424**] Maroni River (interview, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**425**] Ouanary River (interview, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**426**] Oyapock (sighting, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**427**] Régina (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003), [**428**] Rémire-Montjoly (sighting, Thoisy *et al.,* 2003), [**429**] Roura (sighting, Thoisy *et al*., 2003),[**430**] Sinnamary (interview, Thoisy *et al*., 2003). Guyana [431] Abary River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**432**] Akawini River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [433] Apary River (PNUMA, 1995), [**434**] Arapiaco River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**435**] Barima River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**436**] Berbice (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [437] Berbice (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**438**] Berbice River (interview, Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**439**] Canje River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**440**] Courantyne (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**441**] Demerara River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**442**] Essequibo River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**443**] Georgetown (PNUMA, 1995), [**444**] Kiatuna River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**445**] Mahaica River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**446**] Mahaicony River (interview, Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**447**] Nanniekrek (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**448**] Pomerrom River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**449**] Sebai River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**450**] Wuini River (Bertram & Bertram, 1973). Suriname [**457**] Marowijne (PNUMA, 1995), [**458**] Nickerie River and its tributaries Maratakka and Paraíso rivers (PNUMA, 1995), [**459**] Saramacca, Tibiti river tributary of Coppename River (PNUMA, 1995), [**460**] Sipaliwini, Cottica river (PNUMA, 1995), [**461**] Wane Kreek (PNUMA, 1995), [**462**] Coesewijne river, tributary of Coppename River (PNUMA, 1995), [**463**] Coppename River (PNUMA, 1995), [**464**] Cottica River and its tributaries Perica River and the small stream Koopmans and Barbakoeba (PNUMA, 1995), [**465**] Nanni (PNUMA, 1995), [**466**] Río Courantyne (Bertram & Bertram, 1973), [**467**] Ríos Saramacca y Suriname (PNUMA, 1995), [**468**] Tapoeripa Kreek (PNUMA, 1995), [**469**] Wayombo River, tributary of Coppename River (PNUMA, 1995). **Trinidad & Tobago** [**470**] Gran Laguna, Oropouche Norte, Charamel and Otoire rivers (PNUMA, 1995), [471] Pantano de Nariva (PNUMA, 1995), [**472**] Río L'Embranche (Manzanilla Norte) (sighting, PNUMA, 1995), [**473**] Oropouche Norte River (PNUMA, 1995). **Venezuela** [**488**] Golfo de Pária in Sucre and Monagas (PNUMA, 1995), [**494**] Orinoco basin, Northeastern Lago Maracaibo (PNUMA, 1995), [**495**] peninsula de Paria (Boede *et al*., 2013), [**496**] Puerto Cabello, Costa Barlovento (Boede *et al*., 2013), Anzoáteguistate[**474**] mouth of Río Neveri (PNUMA, 1995), Apure state [**475**] Brusual (interview, O`Shea *et al.,* 1988), [**476**] El Saman (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**477**] Elorza (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**478**] San Fernando de Apure (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), Bolivar state [**479**] Caicara (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**480**] Ciudad Bolivar (interview, O`Shea *et al.,* 1988), [**481**] Las Majadas (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**482**] Maripa (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), Carabobo state [**484**] Puerto Cabello (PNUMA, 1995), Delta Amacuro state [485] Cassero Palo Blanco (interview, O`Shea *et al*. ,1988), [486] Pueblo Palo Blanco (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**487** Tucupita (interview, O`Shea *et al.,* 1988), [483] Caño Manamo, Tucupita (Minea 2017), Monagas state [**490**], Barrancas (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**491**] Caripito (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**492**] El Silencio (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**493**] Río Morichal Largo (PNUMA, 1995), Sucre state [497] Caño La Brea (PNUMA, 1995), [**498**] Turuépano (Boede *et al*., 2013), Zulia state [**499**] Barrancas (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**500**] Casigua (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**501**] Encontrados (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**502**] Lago de Maracaibo (interview, O`Shea *et al*., 1988), [**489**] Capitán Chico, Maracaibo, Santa Rosa de Agua Parque Ecoturístico “Tierra de Sueños” (Fundación Azul Ambientalistas, 2014).

*Trichechus* *inunguis*:

**Brazil**, Amazonas state [**24**] Lake Aiapua, RDS Piagaçu-Purus (sighting, Best, 1983), [25] Anamã (rescued, present study), [**26**] Atalaia do Norte (rescued), [**27**] Autazes (rescued, present study), [**28**] Autazes (hunted, present study), [29] Badajós (hunted, present study), [30] Barreirinha (sightings, present study), [31] Beruri (rescued, present study), [**32**] Caapiranga (rescued, present study), [**33**] Caua-Cuiuanã, Reserva de Desenvolvimento Sustentável Piagaçu-Purus (sighting, Souza, 2015), [**34**] Coari (rescued, present study), [**35**] Codajás, Lagos do Piorini (hunted, present study), [**36**] Fonte Boa, Rio Panauã, Lago Guedes (IDSM01/47), [**37**] Guajará (rescued, <http://g1.globo.com/ac/acre/noticia/2014/01/ferido-filhote-de-peixe-boi-suporta-3-h-de-voo-ate-centro-de-reabilitacao.html>), [**38**] Ilha do Machado (IDSM00/04, Barros *et al*., 2016), [**39**] Iranduba, lago do Baixio, Ilha do Baixio (rescued, present study), [**40**] Iranduba, Cacau-Pirêra, Porto das Balsas (rescued, present study), [**41**] Itacoatiara (hunted, present study), [**42**] Itapuru - Reserva de Desenvolvimento Sustentável Piagaçu-purus (interview, Best, 1983), [**43**] Jaruá, comunidade arapari (IDSM93/01), [**44**] Lago Aranucú (IDSM00/01), [**45**] Lago Arapari - Lago Jari (recorded, Rosas *et al.,* 2003), [**46**] lakes Coari, Anuã (interview, Franzini *et al*., 2013), [**47**] Lago Coari, Coari Grande (interview, Franzini *et al*. 2013), [48] Lago Coari, Urucu (interview, Franzini *et al*., 2013), [**49**] Manacapuru (rescued, present study), [**50**] Manacapuru, Balneário do Miriti, Km 75 on the road to Manuel Urbano (rescued, present study), [**51**] Manacapuru, Comunidade Betel (rescued, present study), [**52**] Manacapuru, Comunidade São Sebastião (rescued, present study), [**53**] Manacapuru, Costa do Botija, Comunidade Jesus de Nazaré (incidental capture in nets, present study), [**54**] Manaus, Mamori lake, Careiro da Várzea (rescued, present study), [**55**] Manicoré (rescued, present study), [56] Maraã, Panauã, Lago do Guedes (IDSM01/01), [**57**] Maraã, São Francisco do Boia, Rio Aranapú, Lago Gigante (IDSM00/09), [**58**] Paranã do Castanho (IDSM97/07), [**59**] Parintins, Villa Bella Imperatriz, Santa Clara, Rio Amazonas (AMNH93124), [**60**] Reserva de Desenvolvimento Sustentável Piagaçu-Purus (sightings, present study), [**61**] Rio Arauazinho, tributary of Rio Aripuanã (INPA-CCM81), [**62**] Rio Japurá (IDSM98/02), [**115**] Japurá, Reserva de Desenvolvimento Sustentável Piagaçu-Purus (capture, Best, 1983), [**63**] Santa Isabel do Rio Negro, Rio Negro (rescued, present study), [**64**] Silves, Comunidades Jacu, Taperebatuba and Igarapé-Açu (hunted, present study), [**65**] Tefé, mouth of Lago Tefé (AMNH76813), [**66**] Uarini, Lago do Cipó (IDSM01/13), [**67**] Uarini, São Raimundo do Jarauá, comunidade Jarauá (IDSM00/06), [**68**] Uatumã (hunted, present study), [**69**] Rio Urucu (interview, Franzini *et al*., 2013), [**197**] Brazil, Poço do Varela (Beabá), RDS Piagaçu-Purus (recorded, Rosas *et al.,* 2003), Amapá state [73] Ilha do Juruá, South of Cabo Norte (capture, Domning, 1980), [**74**] Macapá (capture, Domning, 1980), [75] Macapá, mouth of Rio Amazonas (rescued, O Globo, 2015), [76] Maracá-Jipioca Ecological Station (Marmontel *et al*., 2013), [**79**] Santana, Rio Pirativa (rescued, present study), **Pará state** [**127**] Cachoeira do Arari, Rio Arari (MPEG44485), [**128**] Ilha de Marajó, Salvaterra, Joanes (MPEG44478), [**130**] Abaetetuba (MPEG42148), [131] Altamira, Rio Curuá (MPEG04640), [**132**] Cametá, Rio Tocantins (MPEG11838), [**133**] Colares, Igarapé do Cedro (MPEG42157), [**134**] Faro, Rio Amazonas, Rio Inhamundá (AMNH96167), [**135**] Goianésia do Pará, Rio Capim (MPEG44494), [**136**] Gurupá (MPEG44489), [**137**] Icoaraci, Ilha do Arapiranga (MPEG1518), [**138**] Ilha de Marajó, Cachoeira do Arari (INPA182), [139] Ilha de Marajó, Canal Perigoso (INPA178-180), [**145**] Juruti (hunted, present study), [**146**] Lago Pauxis, Óbidos (rescued, present study), [**147**] Monte Alegre, Rio Mayairú, Lago Grande (MPEG04641), [**148**] mouth of igarapé Tucunduba, Rio Guamá (MPEG11298), [149] Oriximiná, Rio Trombetas (MPEG07959), [**150**] Rio Paru (INPA29), [**151**] Santa Bárbara (rescued present study), [**152**] Santarém, Comunidade Ipuxuna do Tapará (rescued present study ), [**153**] Santarém, Pixuna do Tapará (rescued present study ), [**154**] Santarém, Rio Ayaya, Taperinha (MPEG4636, MPEG4638-4639), [**155**] Santarém, Taperinha (MPEG4635, MPEG4637), [**157**] Tabuleiro do Embaubau (Paschoalini *et al*., 2016). **Colombia** [**251**] Caquetá (Husar, 1977), [**248**] Boca Meta (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al.,* 2009), [**272**] El Burro (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), [**275**] Isla Charal (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al.,* 2009), [**276**] Isla Chimborazo (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), [**277**] Isla El Indio (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), [**278**] Isla Playa Caimanes (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), [**279**] Isla Santa Helena (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al.,* 2009), [280] La Angela (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), [**283**] Leticia, Amazonas, Loreto, Mocagua (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera et al. 2004), [**335**] Punta Lajas (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al.* 2009), [**337**] Putumayo (Husar 1977), Amazonas department [**242**] Río Cotuhé (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**282**] Leticia (Evans *et al.,* 1970), [**287**] Mangangue, Puerto Nariño (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**400**] Mirití-Paraná (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), Vaupés department [**243**] Apoporis (Husar 1977), Vichadadepartment [**246**] Raudal Bachaco (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), Sucre department [**333**] Puerto Sucre (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), Putumayo department [**338**] Puerto Leguízamo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al*., 2004), [**351**] Río Igará-Paraná, affluent of Río Putumayo (sightings, Caicedo-Herrera *et al.,* 2004), Caldas department [**393**] San Jose (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al.,* 2009), Norte de Santander department [**397**] Tres Bocas (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009), Magdalena department [**398**] Tronconal (Castelblanco-Martínez *et al*., 2009). Ecuador [**401**] Laguna Cocha, near the mouth of Río Aguarico sighting Timm *et al*., 1986), [**402**] Laguna Grande, upper Río Cuyabeno (sighting, Timm *et al.,* 1986), [**403**] Laguna Zancudo Cocha, Río Aguarico (sighting, Timm *et al*., 1986), [**404**] Río Anãngu, tributary of Río Napo (sighting, Timm *et al*., 1986), [**405**] Ecuador, Río Lagarto Cocha, tributary of Río Aguarico (sighting, Timm *et al.,* 1986), [**406**] Ecuador, Río Napo, near San Francisco (sighting, Timm *et al*., 1986), [**407**] Río Yasuní, near confluence with Río Napo (sighting, Timm *et al*., 1986). **Peru**, Amazonasdepartment **[**451] Lagoa El Dorado, Pacaya Samiria National Reserve (interview, Landeo-Yauri *et al*., 2013), Loretodepartment[**452**] Maynas, Río Curarau mouth (AMNH73594), [**453**] Río Samiria (sighting, Timm *et al*., 1986), Ucayali department[**454**] Río Tapiche (AMNH8691), [**456**] Río Curaray (AMNH73594), Napodepartment **[455**] Río Napo, near San Roque (sighting, Timm *et al*., 1986).