

Doctor Data

2D	Da Vinci (n=7)		Joycon (n=7)		Difference	P-Value
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
Task Time (s)	206.14	37.86	172.98	31.67	33.16	0.016
Error (%)	28.57	0.76	9.52	0.78	19.07	0.015
FRS Score	265.81	67.97	191.75	56.17	74.06	0.012
Learning Rate	111.09	25.56	82.45	9.82	28.64	0.0094

3D	Da Vinci (n=7)		Joycon (n=7)		Difference	P-Value
	Mean	SD	Mean	SD		
Task Time (s)	171.58	21.47	138.47	13.55	33.11	0.016
Error (%)	21.43	0.49	4.70	0.49	16.73	0.0021
FRS Score	211.50	29.07	145.33	22.49	66.17	0.0013
Learning Rate	96.02	6.93	92.23	5.48	3.79	0.047

Each outcome was individually analyzed with a *t*-test.

**Lower values for each outcome indicate improvement*