Supplementary Table 1. Characterization of Wolbachia infection across beetle species and populations based on data in the literature

Curtius	Examined infected species	taxonomy	Geography	Wolbachia annotation	host annotation	number of examined populations	number of examined individuals	species level	population level	individuals level	supergroup	effects on hosts	other effects
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agrilus ariaensis luhdorff*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	F	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agrilus auer*	Buprestidae	France	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agrilus cuprescens*	Buprestidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agrilus derasofasciatus*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agrilus graminis*	Buprestidae	France	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agrilus ribesi*	Buprestidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Anthaxia anatolica*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Capnodis tenebricosa*	Buprestidae	Armenia, France	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Chrysobothris affinis*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Lamprodila mirifica nadezhdae*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Sphaerodema agbalbekiani*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	F	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Sphenoptera antiqua*	Buprestidae	Armenia	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Trachys minuta*	Buprestidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Malloch et al., 2000	*Byturus tomentosus*	Byturidae	Europe	ftsZ	n.a.	34	152	n.a.	24% or 99% infected	97% multiple infected	A	n.a.	n.a.
Heitmann et al. 2014	*Amara alpina*	Carabidae	Arctica	Illumina shot-gun seq	n.a.	n.a.	6	n.a.	n.a.	2 strains	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Aikawa et al. 2009	*Monochamus alternatus*	Cerambycidae	Japan	ftsZ,wsp,16S,groEL	n.a.	2	25	4% population infected	22/25 infected	single ftsZ variant	A	14% of W. genes transferred into autosomes of the host - no living bacteria detected	n.a.
Clark et al. 2001	*Acalymma blandulum*	Chrysomelidae	N America	16S, ftsZ	n.a.	1	20	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Clark et al. 2001	*Acalymma vittatum*	Chrysomelidae	N America	16S, ftsZ	n.a.	1	20	5% infected	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Werren et al. 1995	*Acraeis asparsa*	Chrysomelidae	Panama	ftsZ	28S	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica ampelophila*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	3	n.a.	single strain (3/3 infected)	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica bimaculata*	Chrysomelidae	Taiwan	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	1	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica brevicollis*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	1	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica carinata*	Chrysomelidae	USA	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica carinthiaca*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica engstromi*	Chrysomelidae	Sweden	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	single strain	single infected	B	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica ericeti*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica helianthemi*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	1	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica impressicollis*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	single strain (5/9 infected)	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica lythri*	Chrysomelidae	Germany; Poland; France	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	18	50	n.a.	single strain (130/50 infected)	single infected or uninfected females	AB	perfect LD between W. infection and mtDNA haplotype (SS), CI, sex ratio distortion	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica oleracea*	Chrysomelidae	Europe	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	4	24	n.a.	single strain (10/24 infected)	single infected or uninfected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica palustris*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	9	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica quercetorum*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	two strains	double infected	AB	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Altica tamaricis*	Chrysomelidae	France	ftsZ	COI, ITS2, EF1a, msats	1	2	n.a.	single strain	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Roehrdanz et al. 2006	*Aphthona nigriscutis*	Chrysomelidae	USA, Canada	wsp,ftsZ	16S	3	214	c. 70% infected	60%-94% infected in populations	single strain	A	SS and reduction of host diversity	n.a.
Kondo et al. 2011	*Callosobruchus analis*	Chrysomelidae	Britain, Sri Lanka, Bangladesh	wsp,ftsZ	mtDNa	3	8	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Nikoh et al. 2008	*Callosobruchus chinensis*	Chrysomelidae	Japan, Taiwan	wsp,ftsZ	n.a.	8 strains	14	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	30% of W. genes transferred into autosomes of the host	n.a.
Kondo et al. 2011	*Callosobruchus chinensis*	Chrysomelidae	Asia, Africa	wsp,ftsZ	mtDNa	37	184	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Kondo et al. 1999	*Callosobruchus chinensis*	Chrysomelidae	Japan	16S, wsp, ftsZ	mtDNa	6	409	all infected	all infected		AB	n.a.	n.a.
Kondo et al. 2002	*Callosobruchus chinensis*	Chrysomelidae	Japan	wsp,ftsZ	n.a.	9	622	all infected	all infected	3 strains, infected: 93.7% triple , 6.1% double, 0.2% single, 1 strain in 90-100% ind.	AB	CI, W. populations (strains) controled by the host	n.a.
Kondo et al. 2005	*Callosobruchus chinensis*	Chrysomelidae	Japan	wsp	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	5 wsp variants	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Okuyama et al. 2016	*Callosobruchus chinensis*	Chrysomelidae	Japan	n.a.	n.a.	1 (single strain)	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	infection affects the life history and sexual selection (CI)	n.a.
Kondo et al. 2011	*Callosobruchus lineellus*	Chrysomelidae	China, Talecan	wsp,ftsZ	mtDNa	3	11	all infected	n.a.	2 strains, 10 ind. single infected, 2 ind. double infected	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Werren et al. 2000	*Charidotella purpurata*	Chrysomelidae	USA	ftsZ, 16S	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Werren et al. 1995	*Chelymorpha alternans*	Chrysomelidae	Panama	ftsZ	28S	n.a.	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Keller et al. 2004	*Chelymorpha alternans*	Chrysomelidae	Panama	16S, wsp, ftsZ	COI	24	753	747/753 infected	infected by two strains	99.2% and 53% of beetles infected by 2 strains, single or double infected	n.a.	CI	dry climate decrease infection frequency
Werren et al. 1995	*Chersicla hetereopunctata*	Chrysomelidae	Panama	ftsZ	28S	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Kubisz et al. 2012	*Crioceris quatordecimpunctata*	Chrysomelidae	C,E Europe	ftsZ,hcpA	COI, ITS1	5	25	all infected	all infected	most double infected	AB	n.a.	coexistence with Rickettsia
Kolasa et al. 2017	*Crioceris quatordecimpunctata*	Chrysomelidae	C,E Europe	MLST	COI,ITS1	4	19	all infected	all infected	all double infected	AB	host plant transmission (Asparagus)	coexistence with Rickettsia
Kolasa et al. 2017	*Crioceris quinquepunctata*	Chrysomelidae	C,E Europe	MLST	COI,ITS1	2	10	all infected	all infected	all double infected	AB	host plant transmission (Asparagus)	
Mazur et al. 2014	*Crioceris quinquepunctata*	Chrysomelidae	C,E Europe	ftsZ,hcpA	COI,ITS1	2	10	all infected	all infected	most double infected	AB	n.a.	
Roehrdanz & Levine 2007	*Diabrotica barberi*	Chrysomelidae	USA	16S, wsp, ftsZ	mtDNa	66	577	all infected	all infected	2 distinct strains	A	CI	n.a.
Roehrdanz & Wichmann 2013	*Diabrotica barberi*	Chrysomelidae	USA	wsp	n.a.	66	577	all infected	all infected	5 wsp variants	A	n.a.	n.a.
Clark et al. 2001	*Diabrotica crinata*	Chrysomelidae	N America	16S,ftsZ	n.a.	1	25	12% infected	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Clark et al. 2001	*Diabrotica limitaconia*	Chrysomelidae	N America	16S,ftsZ	n.a.	1	20	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Clark et al. 2001	*Diabrotica virgifera virgifera*	Chrysomelidae	N America	16S,ftsZ	n.a.	1	40	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	A	possible CI	n.a.
Giordano et al. 1997	*Diabrotica virgifera virgifera*	Chrysomelidae	N America	16S,ftsZ	n.a.	15	60	13/15 populations infected	n.a.	n.a.	A	CI	n.a.
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Hermanophaga mercurialis*	Chrysomelidae	n.a.	ftsZ	COI,ITS2,EF1a	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Gutfaki 2016	*Lamiguttata latifalis*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	16S NGS (Illumina)	n.a.	3	4	50% of W. in microbiome	n.a.	multiple infected	n.a.	n.a.	coexistence with Rickettsia
Gutfaki 2016	*Longitarsus melanocephalus*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	16S NGS (Illumina)	n.a.	3	6	80% of W. in microbiome	n.a.	multiple infected	n.a.	n.a.	coexistence with Rickettsia
Gutfaki 2016	*Longitarsus pratensis*	Chrysomelidae	Germany	16S NGS (Illumina)	n.a.	3	6	4% of W. in microbiome	n.a.	multiple infected	n.a.	n.a.	coexistence with Rickettsia
Kondo et al. 2011	*Megabruchidius sophorae*	Chrysomelidae	Japan	wsp,ftsZ	mtDNa	1	8	1/8 infected	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Montagna et al. 2014	*Orsinia bidentata*	Chrysomelidae	Italy	16S,wsp,MLST	COI	1	1	all infected	all infected	single strain	A	n.a.	n.a.
Montagna et al. 2014	*Orsinia cucullae*	Chrysomelidae	Italy	16S,wsp,MLST	COI	1	15	all infected	all infected	single strain	A	n.a.	n.a.
Montagna et al. 2014	*Orsinia elongata*	Chrysomelidae	Italy	16S,wsp,MLST	COI	2	3	all infected	all infected	single strain	A	n.a.	n.a.
Montagna et al. 2014	*Orsinia lineata*	Chrysomelidae	Italy	16S,wsp,MLST	COI	1	1	all infected	all infected	single strain	A	n.a.	n.a.
Montagna et al. 2014	*Orsinia speciosa*	Chrysomelidae	Italy	16S,wsp,MLST	COI	3	5	all infected	all infected	single strain	A	n.a.	n.a.
Jäckel et al. 2013	*Podagricla fuscipes*	Chrysomelidae	n.a.	ftsZ	COI,ITS2,EF1a	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Yun et al. 2011	*Propylea japonica*	Coccinellidae	China	wsp	n.a.	n.a.	44	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Werren et al. 1995	*Priocoris sp.*	Cleridae	Panama	ftsZ	28S	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Majerus et al. 2000	*Adalia bipunctata*	Coccinellidae	Russia	wsp	n.a.	1	110 (40 lines)	2 lines infected	n.a.	2 strains	B	n.a.	coexistence with Rickettsia & Spiroplasma
Hurst et al. 1999	*Adalia bipunctata*	Coccinellidae	Russia	ftsZ,wsp,16S	n.a.	1	5	n.a.	all infected	all infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Elnagdy et al. 2013	*Adalia bipunctata*	Coccinellidae	Russia	n.a.	n.a.	3 lines	40	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Elnagdy et al. 2013	*Coccinella undecimpunctata*	Coccinellidae	Egypt	n.a.	n.a.	6 lines	40	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Dudek et al. 2017	*Harmonia axyridis*	Coccinellidae	Poland	16S NGS (Illumina)	n.a.	1	15	n.a.	1/15 specimens infected	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	coexistence with Rickettsia & Spiroplasma
Goryacheva et al. 2015	*Harmonia axyridis*	Coccinellidae	Europe, Japan, USA	MSLT, wsp	n.a.	13	375	4 out of 13 infected	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Aremigas conivaeria*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single strain	B	only parthenogenetic or presumed parthenogenetic species infected	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Aremigas tessellatus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	2	all infected	all infected	single strain	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Asticheonus tamtamales*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single strain	B	n.a.	n.a.
Campbell et al. 1992	*Bangasternus orientalis*	Curculionidae	Italy	16S	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Barypithes pellucidus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Brachyderes incanus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Piper et al. 2001	*Cathormiocerus britannicus*	Curculionidae	England	16S	ITS2	3	5	all infected	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Piper et al. 2001	*Cathormiocerus myrmecophilus*	Curculionidae	England	16S	ITS2	3	3	all infected	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Fitaire et al. 2011	*Coeterhychus inhericius*	Curculionidae	Europe, N America	MSLT,wsp	COI	11	64	all infected	all infected	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Zhang et al. 2010	*Conotrachelus nenuphar*	Curculionidae	USA	wsp,ftsZ	COI	12	94	98% infected	n.a.	3 strains (double and single infected)	AB	possible CI	n.a.
Werren et al. 1995	*Conotrachelus sp.*	Curculionidae	Panama	ftsZ	28S	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Werren et al. 2000	*Cyrtepistomus castaneus*	Curculionidae	USA	ftsZ, 16S	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Dorytomus cumpathicus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Dorytomus rufatus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Ellescus bipunctatus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Eurymetopus fallax*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single strain	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Eurymetopus globosus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single strain	B	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Eusomus ovulum*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Manor et al. 2016	*Exomus ovulum*	Curculionidae	C,SE,E Europe	MLST	COI, ITS2, EF1a	28	65	all infected	all infected, single strain	all infected, single strain	A	SS, possible pathenogenesis induction	n.a.
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Euwallacea interjectus*	Curculionidae	Japan	wsp,MLST	COI, EF1a	n.a.	20	n.a.	100% infected	single infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Euwallacea validus*	Curculionidae	Japan	wsp,MLST	COI, EF1a	n.a.	21	n.a.	75% infected	single infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
O'Neill et al. 1992	*Hypera postica*	Curculionidae	n.n.	16S	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Martiko et al. 2017	*Hypothenemus hampei*	Curculionidae	Puerto Rico	wsp	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	CI	W. as biocontrol agent
Vega et al. 2002	*Hypothenemus hampei*	Curculionidae	S & C America, Asia, Africa	wsp	n.a.	17 countries	n.a.	n.a.	11/17 populations infected	possibly only single strain	B	possible sex determination	n.a.
Chen et al. 2012	*Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus*	Curculionidae	China, Texas	wsp,MLST	n.a.	6	127	all infected	all infected	all infected	B	W. necessary for oocyte production	n.a.
Lu et al., 2014	*Lissorhoptrus oryzophilus*	Curculionidae	China, Texas	16S	n.a.	5	1421	all infected	all infected	99 infected	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Mimoscyphus ocellatus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus ambiguus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	3	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus cervinus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	20	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguera et al. 2010b	*Naupactus cervinus*	Curculionidae	S America	16S, wsp, cosA, flgA	COI, ITS1n.a. IBS	39	309	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	LD	host bottleneck caused by W.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus condecoratus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus cyphoides*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus distinctilis*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus leucoloma*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	3	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus minor*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	3	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus peregrinus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus purpurovioluceus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus tromoleusi*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Naupactus verecundus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	1	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Otiorhynchus coecus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Stenberg & Lundmark 2004	*Otiorhynchus scabe*	Curculionidae	Austria, Slovenia	16S	COI,COII,CytB	2	28	all infected	infected: 5/10 ♂ 2/7 sexual ♀ 8 of clonal ♀	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Otiorhynchus singularis*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Son et al. 2008	*Otiorhynchus sulcatus*	Curculionidae	USA	wsp	n.a.	5	96	all infected	all infected	n.a.	B	W. necessary for egg development	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Pantomorus auripes*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	3	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Pantomorus cinereus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	2	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Rodriguez et al. 2010a	*Pantomorus viridisquamosus*	Curculionidae	S America	MLST	COI	n.a.	2	all infected	all infected	single infected	B	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Paophilus sulfidus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Parophaenarria squamulata*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Arthofer et al. 2009	*Pityogenes chalcographus*	Curculionidae	C,E,N,S Europe	wsp, MLST	COI, EF1a	31	344	35.5% infected	0-100% infected	3 strains (91% - A, 9% - B)(95% single infected, 5% double infected)	AB	bacteria loss and horizontal transfer	
Arthofer et al. 2009	*Pityogenes chalcographus*	Curculionidae	Europe	wsp	n.a.	17	169	41% populations infected	15.4% infected	n.a.	-	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Polydrusus inustus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Kajtoch et al. 2012	*Polydrusus inustus*	Curculionidae	C,E Europe	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI, ITS2,EF1a	9	40	all infected	all infected, 2 closely related strains	all infected, 2 closely related strains	A	probably SS	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Polydrusus mollis*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Kajtoch et al. 2012	*Polydrusus pilifer*	Curculionidae	Caucasus	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI, ITS2,EF1a	1	5	all infected	all infected	single infected	A	probably SS	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Polydrusus pilosus*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	AB	n.a.	n.a.
Campbell et al. 1992	*Rhinocyllus conicus*	Curculionidae	Italy	16S	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	F	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Scaphobius rubi*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Heddi et al. 1999	*Sitophilus granarius*	Curculionidae	France	16S	n.a.	3	30	2 out of 3 infected	40% infected		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Heddi et al. 1999	*Sitophilus oryzae*	Curculionidae	Africa, Asia, Australia,N America	16S	n.a.	10	100	7 out of 10 infected	61% infected		B	n.a.	n.a.
Heddi et al. 1999	*Sitophilus zeamais*	Curculionidae	Asia, Africa, America,	16S	n.a.	10	100	4 out of 10 infected	40% infected		n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Sitophilus zeamais*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Lachowska-Cierlik et al. 2010	*Strophosoma melanogrammum*	Curculionidae	Poland	wsp,16S,ftsZ,hcpA	COI	1	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Taphrorychus bicolor*	Curculionidae	Austria	wsp,MLST	COI,EF1a	n.a.	5	n.a.	80% infected	single infected	A	n.a.	horizontal transmission?
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Xyleborinus schaufussi*	Curculionidae	Japan	wsp,MLST	COI,EF1a	n.a.	11	n.a.	85% infected	single infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Xyleborus dispar*	Curculionidae	Austria	wsp,MLST	COI,EF1a	n.a.	5	n.a.	100% infected	6 strains, ind. multiple infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Xyleborus seriyoremis*	Curculionidae	Japan	wsp,MLST	COI,EF1a	n.a.	7	n.a.	100% infected	single infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Xylosandrus crassiusculus*	Curculionidae	Japan	wsp,MLST	COI,EF1a	n.a.	47	n.a.	95% infected	single infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Xylosandrus germanus*	Curculionidae	Japane	wsp,MLST	COI	9	120	all infected	all infected, 5 strains, 1-4 strains/population	all infected, 9 allele combinations	A	multi-directional CI	n.a.
Kawasaki et al. 2016	*Xylosandrus germanus*	Curculionidae	Germany, Hungary	wsp,MLST	COI,EF1a	n.a.	130	n.a.	100% infected	4 strains, ind. multiple infected	A	haplohiploidy induction uncertain	horizontal transmission?
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Agabus bipustulatus*	Dytiscidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Copelatus haemorrhidalis*	Dytiscidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hygrotus versicolor*	Dytiscidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Gyrinus suffriani*	Gyrinidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Haliplus flavicollis*	Haliplidae	Germany	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama brachysterna*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama corinna*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama gracilis*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama iberica*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama inapicipalpis*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama morio*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama pygmaea*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hydrama riberai*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Limnebius atomus*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Limnebius truncatellus*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Ochthebius escalerai*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Ochthebius meridionalis*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Ochthebius minimus*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Ochthebius viridiaus*	Hydrimanidae	n.a.	MLST	18S,28S,COII	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Sontowski et al. 2015	*Hermaeus luridus*	Hydrophilidae	ftsZ	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Jeong et al. 2009	*Laccicola ammamanus*	Lampyridae	Korea	16S,wsp	n.a.	5	10	n.a.	80% infected	n.a.	A	n.a.	n.a.
Werren et al. 2000	*Epicauta cinerea*	Meloidae	USA	ftsZ, 16S	n.a.	n.a.	1	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	B	n.a.	n.a.