

Table 2. The highest 12 bioactive anti-methicillin resistant *Staphylococcus aureus*

Isolate	Soil Type	Closest strain; Accession number	Similarity	MRSA-4656 (inhibition zone in mm)	MRSA-B-8-41-D-4 (inhibition zone in mm)
SB-31-18-10%	Salt Plain	<i>Virgibacillus marismortui</i> ; NT-6; EU095647	97%	15	20
SB-28-6-0%	Salt Plain	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i> ; AMM202; AB092795	100%	0	20
SB-26-5-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halobacillus sp. SB115_1</i> ; EU308338	98%	30	0
SB-8-17-10%	Salt Plain	Unknown		0	40
SB-4-11-10%	Salt Plain	<i>Bacillus licheniformis</i> ; C32; DQ153970	100%	30	0
SB-4-13-10%	Salt Plain	<i>Virgibacillus salarius</i> ; AN-R37; AB523705	99%	25	0
SB-14-8-0%	Salt Plain	<i>Bacillus subtilis</i> ; D-39-25-2; AB190126	100%	25	0
SB-9S-6-T	Salt flat	Unknown		13	13
SB-22S-3-T	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus licheniformis strain OKF02</i> ; gb KC969075.1	99%	15	15
SB-EN6-1-H	Vegetation	<i>Halobacillus trueperi strain GSP062</i> ; gb DQ157162.1	99%	16	15
SB-22S-1-T	Vegetation	Unknown		0	18
SB-19N-1-H	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus sp. Zh168.gb FJ851424.1 </i>	99%	15	15

Table 1. Taxonomic affiliation of the bioactive isolates from the GSP soils, soil type and results of bioactivity against the test

Isolate	Sample Type	Genus	Phylum	Inhibition zone (mm) against MRSA-4656	Inhibition zone (mm) against MRSA-B-8-41-d-D-4
SB-31-12-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11.5	0
SB-31-19-5%	Salt flat	<i>Staphylococcus</i>	Firmicutes	15	10
SB-31-18-10%	Salt flat	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	20
SB-17-18-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	20
SB-17-24-10%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	23	9.5
SB-17-21-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	10.5
SB-17-27-0%	Salt flat	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	10
SB-17-22-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	10
SB-17-19-10%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	12.5
SB-17-26-10%	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	0	11

SB-27-15-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halomonas</i>	Proteobacteria	18.5	0
SB-27-14-5%	Vegetation	<i>Halomonas</i>	Proteobacteria	18.5	13
SB-27-18-10%	Vegetation	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	18	13
SB-27-20-10%	Vegetation	<i>Marinococcus</i>	Actinobacteria	20	0
SB-13-13-10%	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	13	0
SB-13-12-10%	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11.5	0
SB-13-11-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	9
SB-13-18-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11.5	11
SB-13-17-5%	Salt flat	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	8
SB-13-10-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	0
SB-13-6-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	18	10
SB-28-5-0%	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	13	8
SB-28-4-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	9	0
SB-28-7-10%	Salt flat	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	13.5	8

SB-28-6-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	20
SB-28-6-2-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	17.5
SB-26-5-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	30	0
SB-26-9-5%	Vegetation	<i>Oceanobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	25	0
SB-30-10-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	18	0
SB-30-15-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	14	0
SB-30-8-0%	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	14	0
SB-12-12-0%	Salt flat	<i>Sediminibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	0
SB-12-16-5%	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	22.5	14
SB-12-11-0%	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	21.5	15
SB-1-9-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	9	0
SB-1-13-0%	Salt flat	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	0
SB-1-14-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	0
SB-19-10-0%	Vegetation	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	0	16.5

SB-19-14-10%	Vegetation	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	25	0
SB-29-7-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	8.5	0
SB-29-10-10%	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	10	0
SB-29-6-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	10	0
SB-8-17-10%	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	0	40
SB-8-18-0%	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	25	0
SB-15-11-0%	Salt flat	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11	0
SB-4-7-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11	0
SB-4-11-10%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	30	0
SB-4-12-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	0
SB-4-13-10%	Salt flat	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	25	0
SB-14-8-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	25	0
SB-14-11-10%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	16	0
SB-14-10-10%	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	0
SB-14-15-10%	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	0

SB-21-12-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halomonas</i>	Proteobacteria	20	0
SB-21-13-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	8.5
SB-24-14-5%	Vegetation	<i>Cellulomonas</i>	Actinobacteria	11.5	0
SB-24-5-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	0
SB-24-12-10%	Vegetation	<i>Halomonas</i>	Proteobacteria	10	0
SB-24-4-5%	Vegetation	<i>Marinobacter</i>	Proteobacteria	15	0
SB-24-11-10%	Vegetation	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	25	0
SB-24-8-5%	Vegetation	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	25	0
SB-3-6-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	25	0
SB-3-11-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11	0
SB-3-5-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	25	0
SB-3-9-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	13	0
SB-3-4-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	0
SB-3-8-0%	Salt flat	<i>Micrococcus</i>	Actinobacteria	15	0

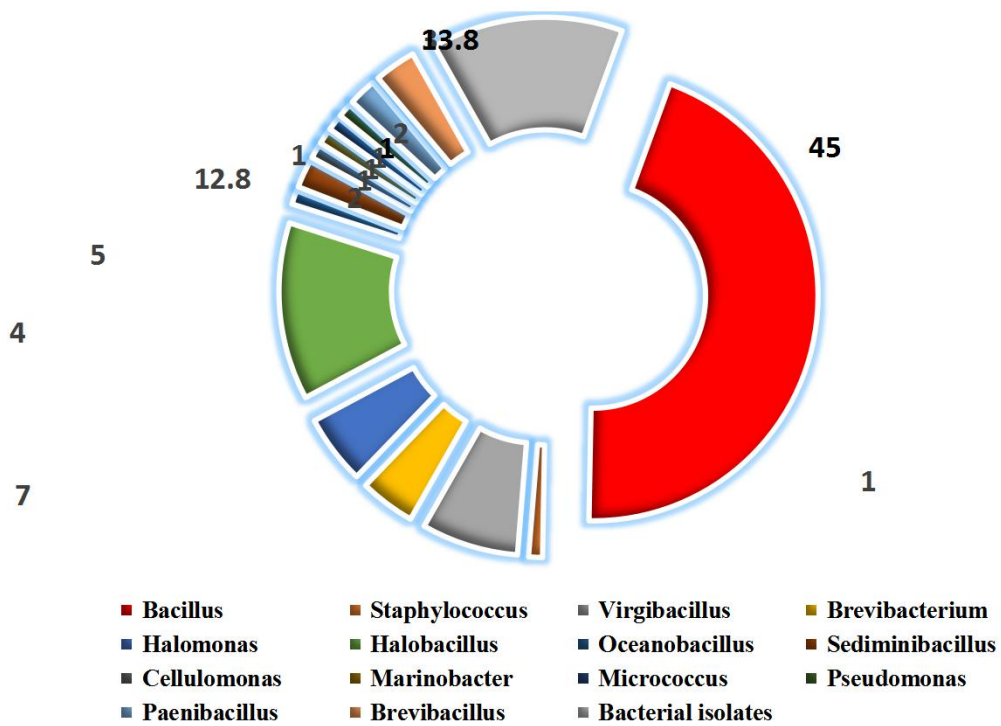
SB-25-9-10%	Vegetation	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11.5	0
SB-5-4-10%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11.5	9.5
SB-28-11-10%	Salt flat	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	18	14
SB-28-10-10%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	14
SB-28-8-10%	Salt flat	<i>Virgibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	16.5	15
SB-28-4-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	12	0
SB-7-3-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	14	0
SB-7-1-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11	0
SB-11-13-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	0
SB-11-8-5%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	13.5	0
SB-3-12-1-0%	Salt flat	<i>Pseudomonas</i>	Proteobacteria	14	0
SB-3-9-0%	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	20	0
SB-3-10-0%	Salt flat	<i>Paenibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	13	0
SB-28S-2-T	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11	11

SB-29S-1-T	Salt flat	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	10	11
SB-EN4-3-T	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	9	11
SB-EN7-1-T	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	11	12
SB-9S-6-T	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	13	13
SB-EN8-1-T	Salt flat	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	9	9
SB-EN4-1-T	Vegetation	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	12	10
SB-19N-2-T	Vegetation	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	9	9
SB-22S-3-T	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	15
SB-21S-3-T	Vegetation	<i>Brevibacillus</i>	Firmicutes	9	10
SB-EN6-1-H	Vegetation	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	16	15
SB-22S-1-T	Vegetation	Bacterial isolate	Bacterial isolate	0	18
SB-EN2-2-H	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	9
SB-13S-1-H	Salt flat	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	9
SB-N5-1-H	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	0	9

SB-EN7-2- H	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	14	0
		<i>Halobacillus</i>			
SB-8S-2-H	Salt flat	<i>s</i>	Firmicutes	12	11
SB-19N-1- H	Vegetation	<i>Bacillus</i>	Firmicutes	15	15
		<i>Sediminibacillus</i>			
SB-N7-1-H	Salt flat	<i>cillus</i>	Firmicutes	9	9
SB-EN9-1- H	Salt flat	<i>Halobacillus</i>	Firmicutes	10	10
SB-EN1-1- H	Vegetation	<i>Halomonas</i>	Proteobacteria	10	10

Genus	Percentage
Bacillus	45
Staphylococcus	1
Virgibacillus	7
Brevibacterium	4
Halomonas	5
Halobacillus	12.8
Oceanobacillus	1
Sediminibacillus	2
Cellulomonas	1
Marinobacter	1
Micrococcus	1
Pseudomonas	1
Paenibacillus	2
Brevibacillus	3
Bacterial isolates	13.8

Figure 2. Frequency of bioactive bacterial genera obtained from the GSP soils, against methicillin



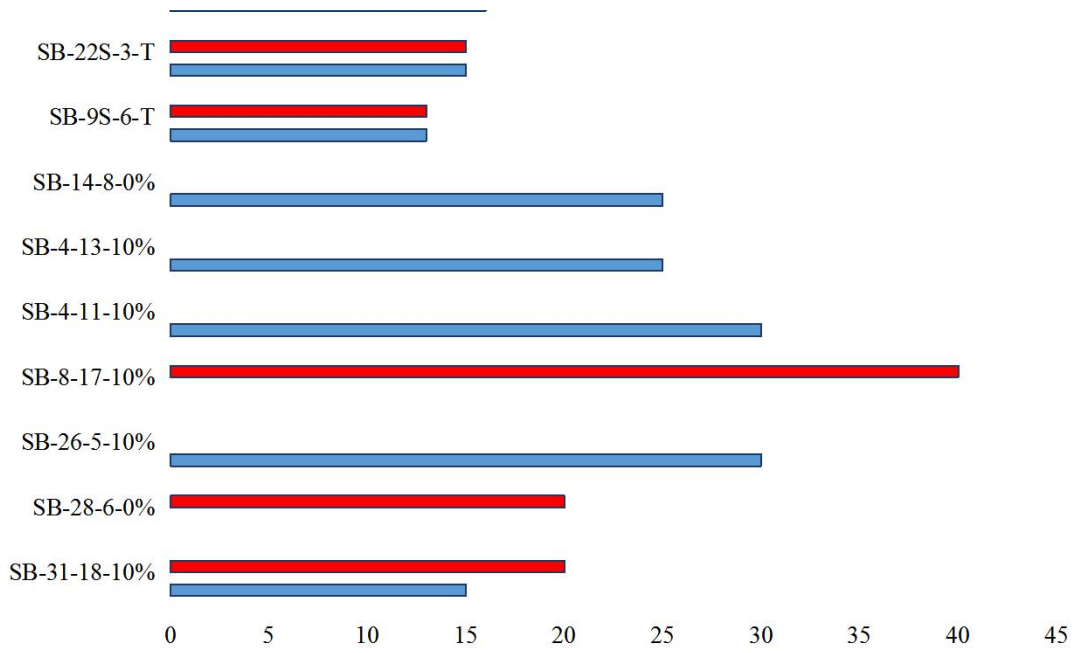


Figure 3. The highest 12-bioactive anti-methicillin resistant Staphylococcus aureus bacterial isolates, and their anti-MRSA compound representing in clear zones in mm

■ MRSA-B-8-41-D-4
 ■ RSA-4656