

16 **Table S4.** Distribution of university courses with weak, moderate, and strong links to fisheries in
 17 each Canadian province or territory. Absolute numbers are given in parentheses.

Province or territory	Link to Fisheries			Total courses
	Weak	Moderate	Strong	
British Columbia	40% (27)	25% (17)	35% (24)	21% (68)
Alberta	73% (11)	0% (0)	27% (4)	53% (15)
Saskatchewan	100% (5)	0% (0)	0% (0)	2% (5)
Manitoba	94% (8)	0% (0)	6% (1)	5% (17)
Ontario	55% (31)	27% (15)	18% (10)	17% (56)
Québec	76% (47)	16% (10)	8% (5)	19% (62)
New Brunswick	83% (5)	0% (0)	17% (1)	2% (6)
Nova Scotia	73% (27)	3% (1)	24% (9)	11% (37)
Prince Edward Island	75% (6)	25% (2)	0% (0)	2% (8)
Newfoundland	28% (9)	16% (5)	56% (18)	21% (17)
*Yukon	50% (4)	25% (2)	25% (2)	2% (8)
Total	60% (197)	17% (55)	23% (76)	100% (328)

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 19 * No university programs were found for the Yukon; one college program related to fisheries
 20 was noted and was worth mentioning (shown here), but was excluded from further analyses

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