

10 **Table S3.** Distribution of university undergraduate programs with weak, moderate, and strong
 11 links to fisheries in each Canadian province or territory. Absolute numbers are given in
 12 parentheses.

Province or territory	Link to Fisheries			Undergraduate programs
	Weak	Moderate	Strong	
British Columbia	38% (6)	44% (7)	19% (3)	13% (16)
Alberta	100% (16)	0% (0)	0% (0)	13% (16)
Saskatchewan	100% (5)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4% (5)
Manitoba	89% (8)	0% (0)	11% (1)	7% (9)
Ontario	81% (22)	19% (5)	0% (0)	22% (27)
Québec	88% (14)	6% (1)	6% (1)	13% (16)
New Brunswick	75% (3)	25% (1)	0% (0)	3% (4)
Nova Scotia	61% (11)	33% (6)	6% (1)	15% (18)
Prince Edward Island	67% (4)	33% (2)	0% (0)	5% (6)
Newfoundland	17% (1)	36% (3)	18% (2)	9% (11)
*Yukon	100% (1)	0% (0)	0% (0)	1% (1)
Total	73% (89)	20% (25)	7% (8)	100% (122)

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 14 * No university programs were found for the Yukon; one college program related to fisheries
 15 was noted and was worth mentioning (shown here), but was excluded from further analyses