

7 **Table S2.** Distribution of university graduate programs with weak, moderate, and strong links to
 8 fisheries in each Canadian province or territory. Absolute numbers are given in parentheses.

Province or territory	Link to Fisheries			Graduate programs
	Weak	Moderate	Strong	
British Columbia	26% (5)	42% (8)	32% (5)	16% (19)
Alberta	100% (8)	0% (0)	0% (0)	7% (8)
Saskatchewan	100% (5)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4% (5)
Manitoba	100% (5)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4% (5)
Ontario	59% (16)	33% (9)	7% (2)	22% (27)
Québec	76% (16)	14% (3)	10% (2)	17% (21)
New Brunswick	100% (5)	0% (0)	0% (0)	4% (5)
Nova Scotia	56% (9)	44% (7)	0% (0)	13% (16)
Prince Edward Island	100% (4)	0% (0)	0% (0)	3% (4)
Newfoundland	45% (5)	36% (4)	18% (2)	9% (11)
Total	64% (78)	26% (31)	10% (12)	100% (121)

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