

Supplementary Information

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European foulbrood in Czechia after 40 years: Application of next-generation sequencing to analyze *Melissococcus plutonius* transmission

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Figure S1. Krona projection of the bacteriomes in honeybee worker samples. Mean Krona projections were constructed from subsamples for different situations according to EFB occurrence. Coding for the sample types: EFB0 – control outside the EFB zone without signs of EFB; (ii) EFB1 – bees from an EFB apiary but from colonies without clinical symptoms; and (iii) EFB2 – bees from hives with clinical symptoms of EFB.

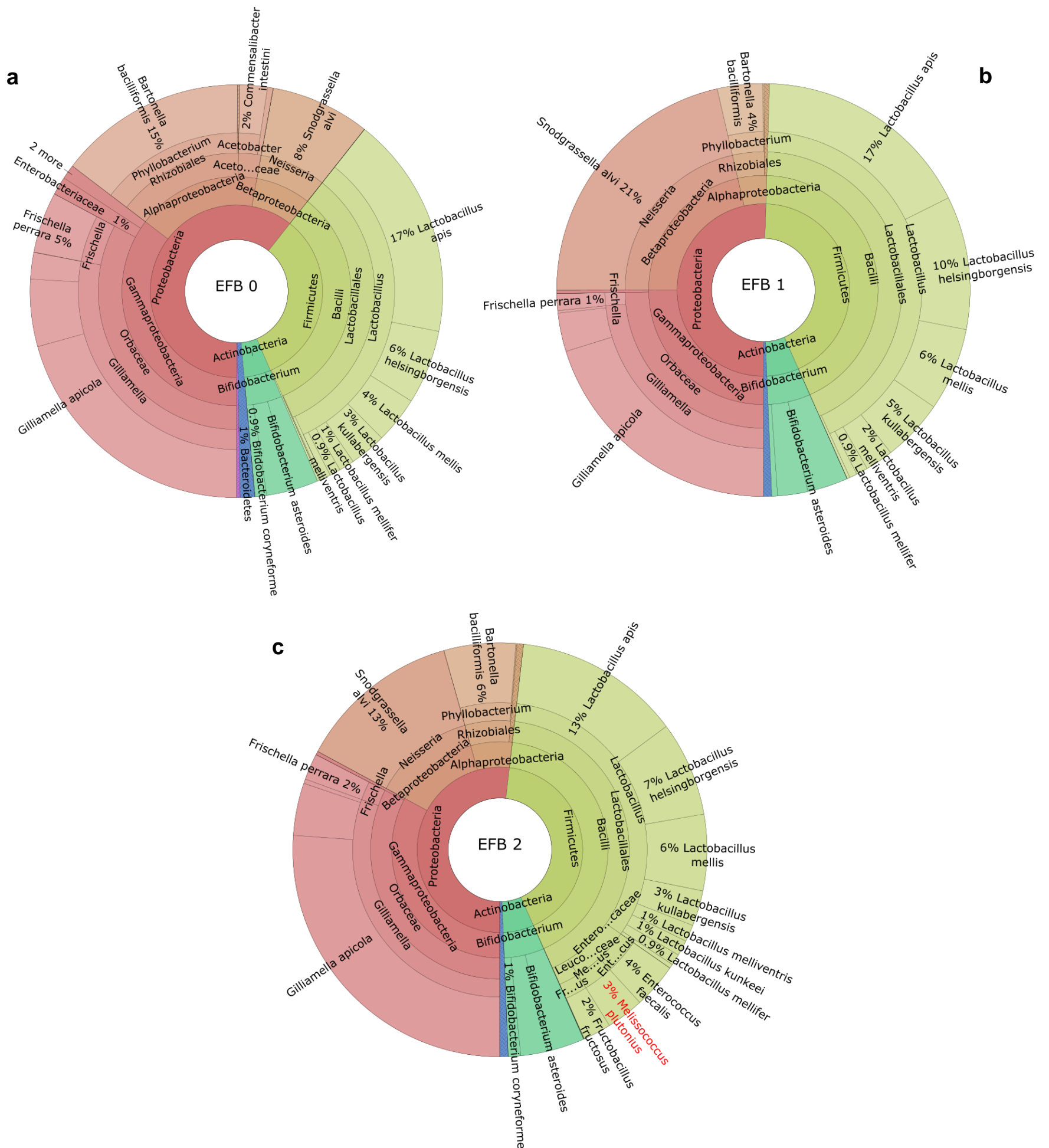


Figure S2. Cluster analyses of *Apis mellifera* samples.

Color indicates significantly ($P < 0.05$) different clusters. The samples are identified in Table S1.

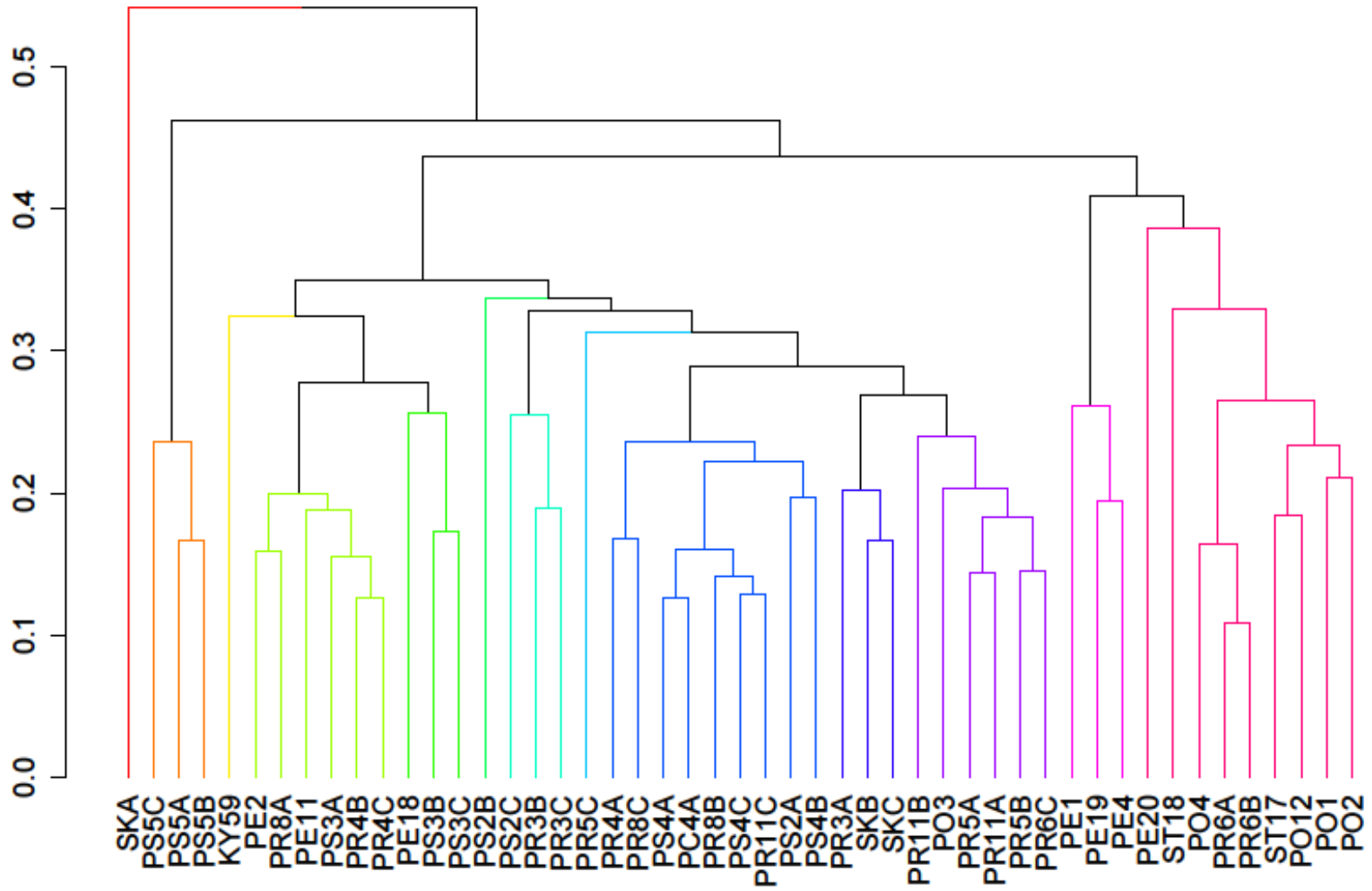
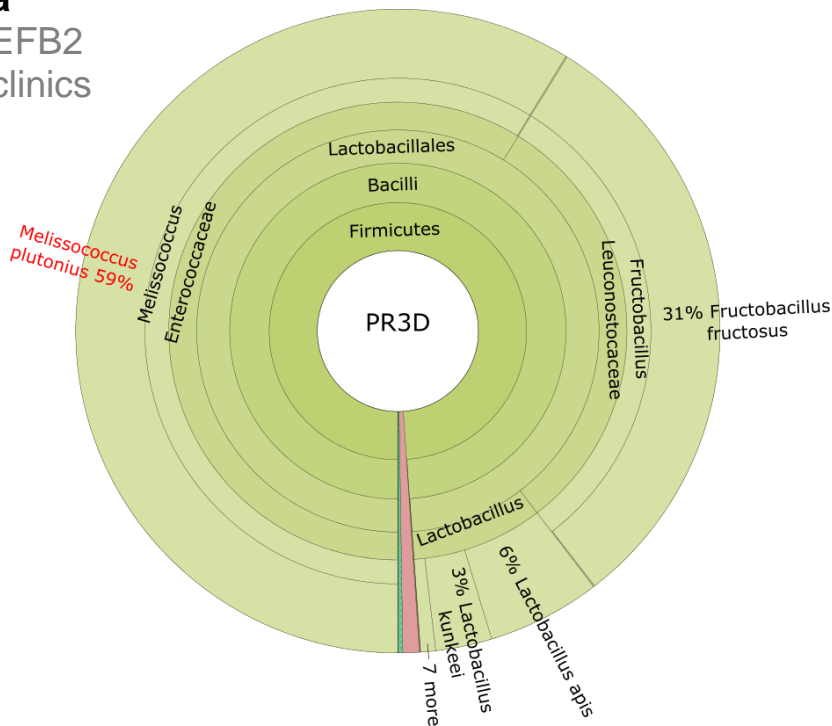


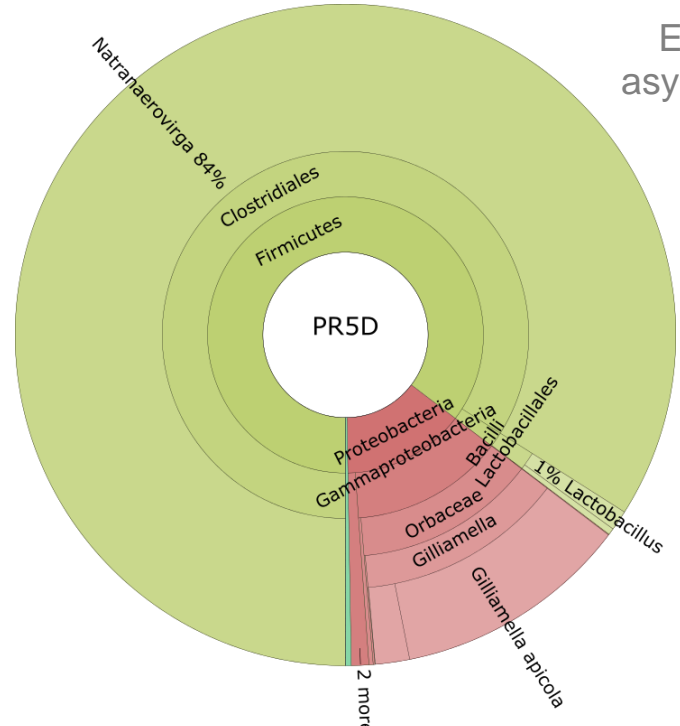
Figure S3. Krona projections of honeybee larvae and pupae.

The Krona projections were constructed for each sample separately. Legend: **a)** PR3D – larvae, EFB2 – colony with EFB clinical symptoms; **b)** PR5D – larvae, EFB1 – asymptomatic colony from EFB apiary; **c)** PR6D – larvae, EFB2 – colony with EFB clinical symptoms; **d)** PR8D – larvae, EFB2 – colony with EFB clinical symptoms; **e)** PR6E – pupae, EFB2 – colony with EFB clinical symptoms; **f)** PRK8E – pupae, EFB1 – asymptomatic colony from EFB apiary.

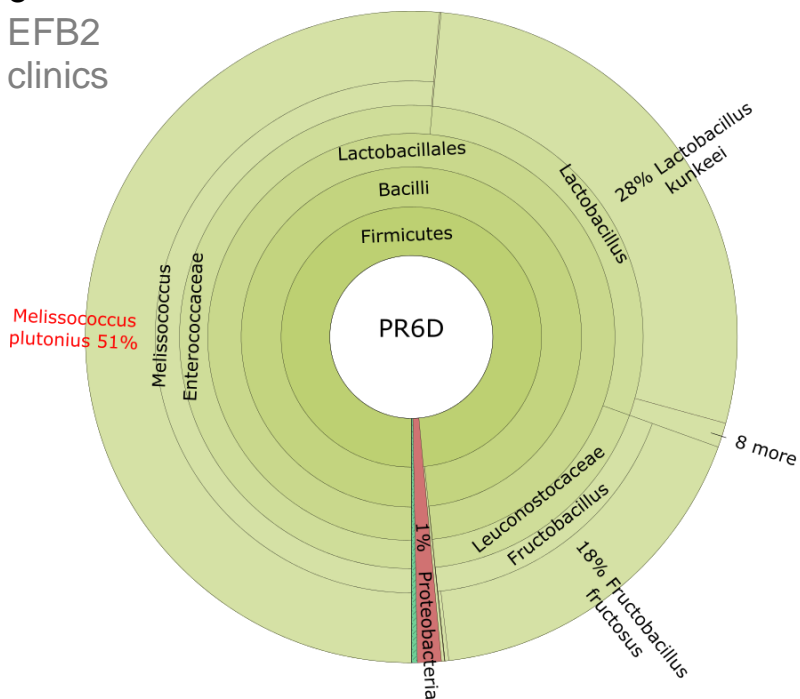
a
EFB2
clinics



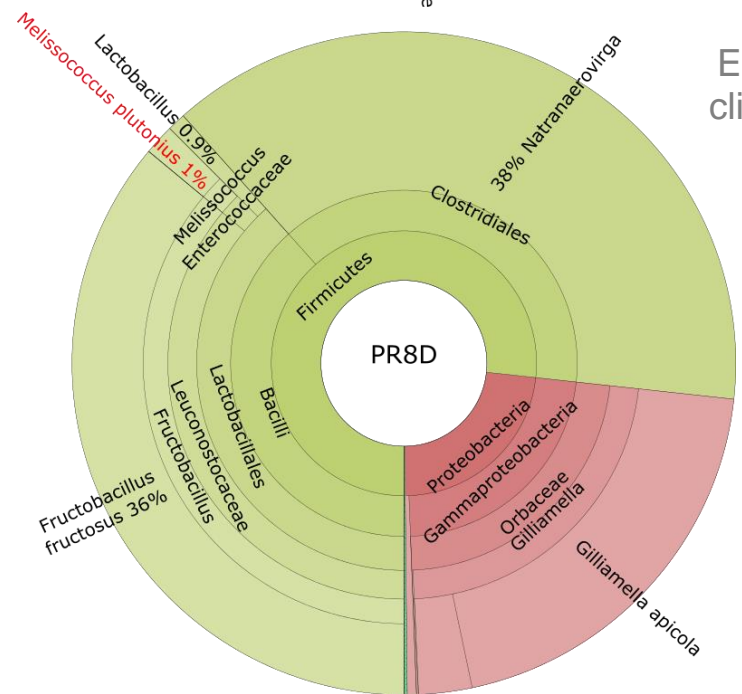
b
EFB1
asympt.



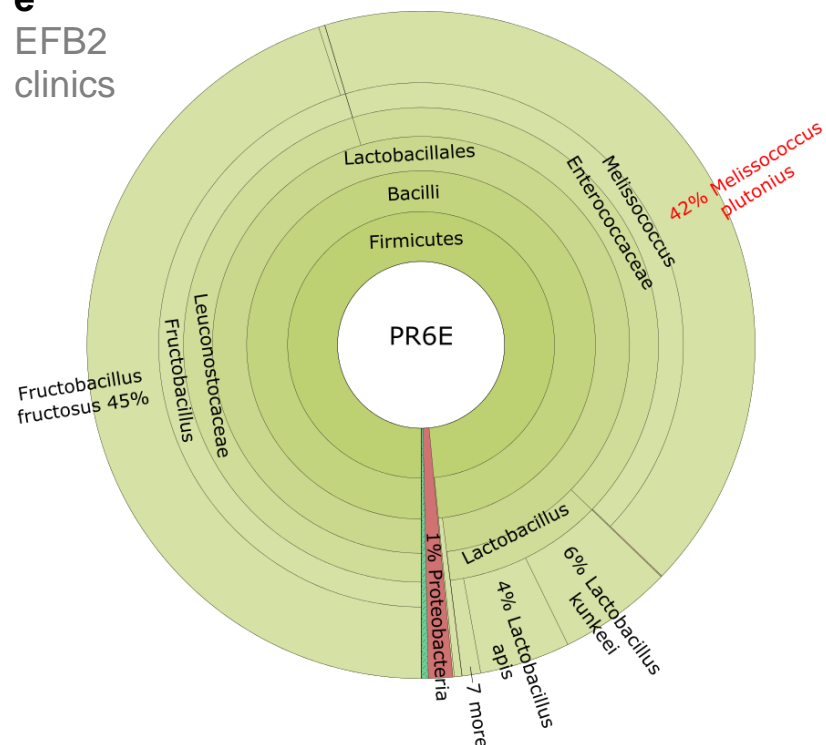
c
EFB2
clinics



d
EFB2
clinics



e
EFB2
clinics



f
EFB1
asympt.

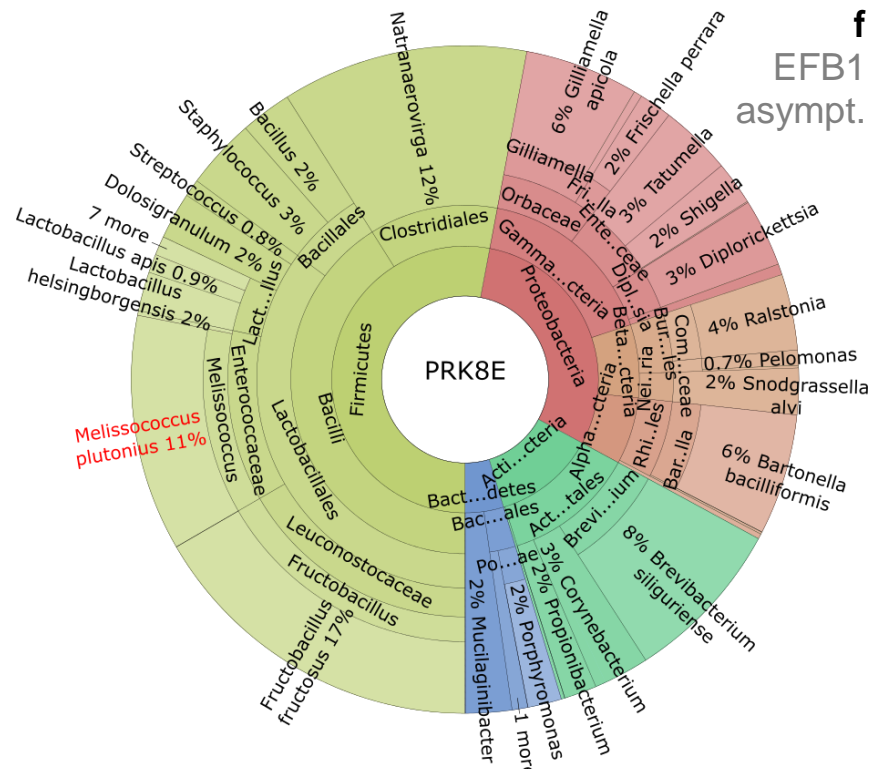


Table S1. The list of apiaries investigated in the study. Samples, accession numbers and barcodes for the environmental samples of *Apis mellifera* are included.

Sample Name	Barcode	Biosample	Bioproject	Reference
KY59	CGTGATAA	SAMN04299293	RJNA304944	Hubert et al. 2016b
PC4A	CGTGGGAC	SAMN05991976	PRJNA352995	this study
PE1	CGTGAGAC	SAMN05292190	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PE11	CGTGAGAC	SAMN05292190	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PE18	CGTGATAA	SAMN05292191	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PE19	CGTGAGAC	SAMN05292192	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PE2	CGTCGCAT	SAMN04299384	RJNA304944	Hubert et al. 2016b
PE20	CGTGGGAC	SAMN05292193	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PE4	CGTCTGAA	SAMN05292310	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PO1	CGTCAAGA	SAMN04299295	RJNA304944	Hubert et al. 2016b
PO12	CGTGGTCA	SAMN05292189	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
PO2	CGTCACAG	SAMN04299376	RJNA304944	Hubert et al. 2016b
PO3	CGTCCAGG	SAMN04299378	RJNA304944	Hubert et al. 2016b
PO4	CGTCGCAT	SAMN04299380	RJNA304944	Hubert et al. 2016b
PR11A	CTAACACA	SAMN05991977	PRJNA352995	this study
PR11B	CTAACAGC	SAMN05991978	PRJNA352995	this study
PR11C	CTAAGAAC	SAMN05991979	PRJNA352995	this study
PR3A	CGTAGATA	SAMN05991980	PRJNA352995	this study
PR3B	CGTCCAGG	SAMN05991981	PRJNA352995	this study
PR3C	CGTCGCAT	SAMN05991982	PRJNA352995	this study
PR3D	CGTAGGCT	SAMN05991983	PRJNA352995	this study
PR4A	CGTATTCA	SAMN05991984	PRJNA352995	this study
PR4B	CGTCTGAA	SAMN05991985	PRJNA352995	this study
PR4C	CGTGAGAC	SAMN05991986	PRJNA352995	this study
PR5A	CGTGATAA	SAMN05991987	PRJNA352995	this study
PR5B	CGTGGGAC	SAMN05991988	PRJNA352995	this study
PR5C	CGTATTTC	SAMN05991989	PRJNA352995	this study
PR5D	CGTCAAGA	SAMN05991990	PRJNA352995	this study
PR6A	CGTCACAG	SAMN05991991	PRJNA352995	this study
PR6B	CGTGGTCA	SAMN05991992	PRJNA352995	this study
PR6C	CGTTCACG	SAMN05991993	PRJNA352995	this study
PR6D	CGTCCAGG	SAMN05991994	PRJNA352995	this study
PR6E	CGTCGCAT	SAMN05991995	PRJNA352995	this study
PR8A	CGTTTACT	SAMN05991996	PRJNA352995	this study
PR8B	CGTTTCTA	SAMN05991997	PRJNA352995	this study
PR8C	CGTCTGAA	SAMN05991998	PRJNA352995	this study
PR8D	CGTGAGAC	SAMN05991999	PRJNA352995	this study
PRK8E	CGTGATAA	SAMN05992000	PRJNA352995	this study
PS2A	CGTAAACCA	SAMN05992001	PRJNA352995	this study
PS2B	CGTAAACCA	SAMN05992002	PRJNA352995	this study
PS2C	CGTAAGAA	SAMN05992003	PRJNA352995	this study
PS3A	CGTACCCA	SAMN05992004	PRJNA352995	this study
PS3B	CGTAGATA	SAMN05992005	PRJNA352995	this study
PS3C	CGTAGGCT	SAMN05992006	PRJNA352995	this study
PS4A	CGTAAGAA	SAMN05992007	PRJNA352995	this study
PS4B	CGTATTCA	SAMN05992008	PRJNA352995	this study
PS4C	CGTATTTC	SAMN05992009	PRJNA352995	this study
PS5A	CGTACCCA	SAMN05992010	PRJNA352995	this study
PS5B	CGTCAAGA	SAMN05992011	PRJNA352995	this study
PS5C	CGTCACAG	SAMN05992012	PRJNA352995	this study
SKB	CTCGTGAT	SAMN05992013	PRJNA352995	this study
SKB	CGTAGGCT	PRJNA304944	SAMN04299502	Hubert et al. 2016b
SKC	CTCTAGCG	SAMN05992014	PRJNA352995	this study
ST17	CGTGGGAC	SAMN05292316	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b
ST18	CGTTTACT	SAMN05292317	PRJNA326764	Hubert et al. 2016b

