

**Table S2.** Data. Column headings: (a) Frequent Interpersonal Violence; (b) Warriors Have Prestige; (c) Wives Taken From Hostile Groups; (d) Male Scarification; (e) Beliefs and Behaviour Related to Male Aggression (1<sup>st</sup> PCA of A-D); (f) Polygyny; (g) Wives (Mean): Upper 50th %ile; (g) Wives (Median): Upper 50th %ile; (h) Sex Ratio: Upper 50th %ile; (i) Male War Mortality; (j) Males Expend Subsistence Effort; (k) Frequent Warfare; (l) Political Complexity; and, (m) Region.

Society	Dependent Variables					Independent Variables							
	Originals				Composite	Predictors					Controls		
	a	b	c	d	e	f	g	h	i	j	k	l	m
Abipon	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1			1	0	1	0	6
Ainu	1	0	1	0	-0.927611126	1		0			1	0	3
Aleut	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1		0	1	1	1	0	5
Amhara	0	1	0	1	-1.390760477	0				1	1	1	2
Aranda	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1			0	1	0	4
Ashanti	1	1	1	0	0.060583627	1	1				1	0	1
Aweikoma	1	0	0	0	-1.781988134	1	0	1			1	0	6
Azande	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1		0	1		1	0	1
Balinese	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	0		0			0	1	4
Chiricahua	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1					1	0	5
Comanche	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1			0	1	0	5
Copper Eskimo	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	1		1	0		0	0	5
Creek	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1	0		1	0	1	0	5
Egyptians	1	0	0	0	-1.781988134	1	0	0		1	0	1	2
Fon	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1					1	1	1
Ganda	1	1	1	0	0.060583627	1			1		1	1	1
Gheg Albanians	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1			1		1	0	2
Gilyak	1	0	1	0	-0.927611126	1	0			1	1	0	3
Goajiro	1	0	0	1	-1.261518096	1				1	1	0	6
GrosVentre	0	1	1	1	-0.536383469	1					1	0	5
Haitians	0	1	0	1	-1.390760477	1	0				0	1	6
Havasupai	0	0	1	1	-1.524578222	1		1	0		0	0	5
Hidatsa	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1	1			1	1	0	5
Huron	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	0			1		1	0	5
Iban	0	1	0	1	-1.390760477	0			0	1	1	0	4

Ifugao	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1			1		1	0	4
Ingalik	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1			1		1	0	5
Jivaro	1	1	1	0	0.060583627	1		1		1	1	0	6
Kaska	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1		1	0	1	0	0	5
Kikuyu	1	1	1	0	0.060583627	1			1	1	1	0	1
Kung Bushmen	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1	0		0		0	0	1
Kurd	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1				1	1	0	2
Kwoma	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1	1	1	1	1	1	0	4
Lapps	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	0			0		0	0	2
Lepcha	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	1	0		0		0	0	3
Lolo	1	1	1	0	0.060583627	1			1	1	1	0	3
Manus	1	0	0	0	-1.781988134	1		1	0		0	0	4
Maori	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	0		1		1	0	4
Marquesans	1	0	0	1	-1.261518096	0		1	1	1	1	0	4
Masai	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1				1	0	1
Mbau Fijians	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1					1	0	4
Mbuti	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1	0			1	0	0	1
Mende	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1	0			1	0	1
Montagnais	1	0	0	1	-1.261518096	1			0	1	0	0	5
Mundurucu	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1					0	0	6
Nama Hottentot	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1			1	1	1	0	1
Natchez	0	0	1	1	-1.524578222	1			1		1	0	5
Nyakyusa	1	1	0	0	-0.79379338	1			0		1	0	1
Omaha	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1		1	1	1	0	5
Orokaiva	1	1	1	0	0.060583627	1					1	0	4
Otoro Nuba	0	1	1	1	-0.536383469	1	1				1	0	1
Paiute (North.)	1	0	0	1	-1.261518096	1	0			0	0	0	5
Papago	0	1	0	1	-1.390760477	1			0	1	1	0	5
Pastoral Fulani	0	0	1	0	-2.04504826	1	1			1		0	2
Pomo (Eastern)	1	0	0	1	-1.261518096	1			1	1	0	0	5
Riffians	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1	0				1	0	2
RwalaBedouin	1	1	0	1	-0.273323343	1			1		1	0	2
Santal	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1		1	0			0	3
Siamese	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1		1			0	1	3

Teda	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1				1	0	2
Thonga	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1				0	1	0	1
Tikopia	1	0	0	1	-1.261518096	1		1	0		0	0	4
Tiv	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1	1				1	0	1
Tiwi	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1		0	1		0	0	4
Trobrianders	1	1	0	0	-0.79379338	1			0		0	0	4
Trukese	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1		1		1	1	0	4
Trumai	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1	0	1		1	0	0	6
Tuareg	0	1	1	0	-1.056853506	0			1	1	1	0	2
Tupinamba	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1	1		1	0	1	0	6
Vedda	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	0			0		0	0	3
Western Samoans	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1			1		1	0	4
Wolof	1	0	1	0	-0.927611126	1			0	0	0	0	2
Yanomamo	1	1	1	1	0.581053665	1		1	1	1	1	0	6
Yapese	1	0	1	1	-0.407141089	1		1			1	0	4
Yokuts (Lake)	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	1					0	0	5
Yukaghir	1	0	1	0	-0.927611126	0		1				0	3
Yurak Samoyed	0	0	0	0	-2.899425267	1			1	1		0	3
Yurok	0	0	0	1	-2.37895523	1		0	1		0	0	5

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