|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
|  | *Mobula eregoodootenkee* | *Mobulahypostoma*  | *Mobulakuhlii*  | *Mobulajapanica*  | *Mobulamobular*  | *Mobulamunkiana* | *Mobularochebrunei*  | *Mobulatarapacana*  | *Mobulathurstoni*  | *Manta alfredi*  | *Manta birostris*  |
| *International Protections* |
| IATTC (2015) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| GFCM (2015) |  |  |  |  | √ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CMS Appendices I & II (2014) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |  |
| CITES Appendix II (2013) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| European Union (2012) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ |
| CMS Appendices I & II (2011) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ |
| Barcelona Convention SPA/BD Protocol Annex II (2001) |  |  |  |  | √ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Bern Convention Appendix II (2001) |  |  |  |  | √ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| *National Protections* |
| Peru (2016) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ |
| Australia (2015) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |  |
| European Union (2015) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |  |
| Indonesia (2014) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| Maldives (2014) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| United Arab Emirates (2014) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| Brazil (2013) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| Australia (2012) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ |
| Ecuador (2010) |  |  |  | √ |  | √ |  | √ | √ |  | √ |
| New Zealand (2010) |  |  |  | √ |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ |
| Mexico (2007) |  | √ |  | √ |  | √ |  | √ | √ |  | √ |
| Croatia (2006) |  |  |  |  | √ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Israel (2005) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| Malta (1999) |  |  |  |  | √ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Philippines (1998) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ |
| *Territory and State Protections* |
| West Manggarai/Komodo, Indonesia Regency (2013) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| Raja Ampat, Indonesia Regency (2012) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| Guam, USA Territory (2011) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| Christmas Island and Cocos (Keeling) Islands, Australian Indian Ocean Territories (2010) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| Hawaii, USA State (2009)1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| Yap, Federated States of Micronesia (2008) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | √ | √ |
| Commonwealth of the Northern Mariana Islands, USA Territory (2007) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |
| Florida, USA State (2006) | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ | √ |

1 A bill is currently under consideration by Hawaii’s state legislature to expand protection to include all sharks and rays.