

(a)

Parties to CITES protecting *Manta spp.*

One *Manta spp.* range

Parties to CITES and CMS protecting *Manta spp.*

*Manta spp.* range overlap

(b)

Non-Parties to CMS, no protection for *Mobula spp.*

*Mobula spp.* range overlap

Parties to CMS protecting *Mobula spp.*

One *Mobula spp.* range

